

1.—Citizenship of the Population, by Province, Census 1961

Province or Territory	Canadian	Other Common- wealth	United States	European Countries	Asiatic	Other	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Newfoundland.....	455,282	1,186	499	763	95	28	457,853
Prince Edward Island.....	103,618	337	283	364	16	11	104,629
Nova Scotia.....	725,686	4,568	2,254	4,122	237	140	737,007
New Brunswick.....	590,662	2,003	2,573	2,443	112	143	597,936
Quebec.....	5,078,082	31,491	16,585	121,278	4,608	7,167	5,259,211
Ontario.....	5,673,098	184,425	36,329	317,216	7,309	17,711	6,236,092
Manitoba.....	879,187	10,059	3,242	26,347	688	2,163	921,686
Saskatchewan.....	902,106	5,946	3,656	11,664	969	840	925,181
Alberta.....	1,240,895	21,353	11,674	53,129	1,982	2,911	1,331,944
British Columbia.....	1,468,498	44,647	10,908	64,641	6,973	3,415	1,629,082
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	35,315	671	309	1,228	44	59	37,626
Canada.....	17,182,429	306,690	88,312	603,195	23,033	34,588	18,238,247

Citizenship Certificates Issued and Granted.—Citizenship certificates “issued”, as shown in Table 2, include both certificates granted to new citizens and those issued for various reasons to persons who were already Canadian citizens; certificates “granted” means that the holders became Canadian citizens by the grant of such certificates.

2.—Citizenship Certificates Issued and Granted, by Status of Recipient, 1965 and 1966

Certificates	1965	1966	Certificates	1965	1966
	No.	No.		No.	No.
Issued—			Granted to—concluded		
To Canadians by—			Alien.....	51,775	48,155
Birth.....	1,775	2,465	Adults.....	39,641	36,554
Naturalization.....	1,683	1,608	Minors.....	11,510	11,001
Marriage.....	296	345	Adopted or legitimated.....	399	405
Domicile.....	1,626	1,535	Re-acquisition of status.....	555	595
To remove doubt.....	18	16	Totals, Granted.....	63,844	60,847
Resumption.....	285	298	Totals, Issued and Granted.....	123,940	120,071
Replacements.....	4,843	3,747	Miscellaneous—		
Minutaires.....	49,570	49,210	Retention.....	324	278
Totals, Issued.....	60,096	59,224	Registration of births abroad.....	6,342	6,644
Granted to—			Extension ¹	153	208
British.....	12,069	12,692	Loss by—		
Adults.....	3,448	3,893	Alienation.....	767	596
Minors.....	2,511	2,644	Revocation.....	1	—
Adopted or legitimated.....	116	155			

¹ Represents only those cases reported to the Citizenship Branch by posts abroad.

Characteristics of Persons Granted Citizenship Certificates in 1966.—Comparable detailed statistics showing the characteristics of persons granted citizenship certificates are available since 1953; such characteristics include age, marital status, occupation, period of immigration, residence and previous nationality. The number of applicants fluctuates from year to year but it is known that about 40 p.c. of the immigrants who entered Canada during the past ten years who are eligible for Canadian citizenship have become Canadians.

Of the 60,852 persons granted citizenship in 1966, fewer than 1 p.c. had immigrated to Canada before 1921, 2 p.c. in the period 1921-40, 7 p.c. in the period 1941-50 and 91 p.c.